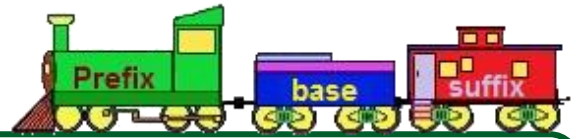


# Prefixes: dis- non- un-



A prefix is a word part that is added to the front of a base word to change the meaning of that word. More than one prefix may mean the same thing.

**Examples:**

the prefixes *dis-*, *non-*, and *un-* mean "not," or "the opposite of."

dis + approve = disapprove (not approve)

non + toxic = nontoxic (not toxic)

un + happy = unhappy (not happy)

**A. Add the correct prefix to the front of each base word to make a new word.**

**dis- non- un-**

- |                 |                   |
|-----------------|-------------------|
| 1. zip _____    | 6. pleasant _____ |
| 2. honest _____ | 7. stop _____     |
| 3. fat _____    | 8. respect _____  |
| 4. agree _____  | 9. fair _____     |
| 5. ripe _____   | 10. obey _____    |

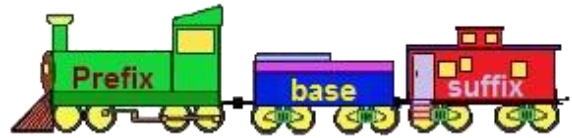
**B. Use the words you made above to complete each sentence.**

1. Haley knew it was \_\_\_\_\_ to copy her sister's homework.
2. Luke could not \_\_\_\_\_ his jacket.
3. Claire ate some \_\_\_\_\_ yogurt before going for a run.
4. Gloria did not tolerate \_\_\_\_\_ from anyone.
5. Phil worked \_\_\_\_\_ on his project.
6. Cameron and Mitchell \_\_\_\_\_ about everything.
7. Jay had an \_\_\_\_\_ time at the party.
8. Manny would never \_\_\_\_\_ his mother.
9. Lily ate the banana even though it was still \_\_\_\_\_.
10. Alex felt her teacher was being \_\_\_\_\_.

Name \_\_\_\_\_

Date \_\_\_\_\_

# Add the Prefix



Fill in the charts by adding the prefix to the base word. If the prefix and base word do not make a real word, put an "X" in the box.

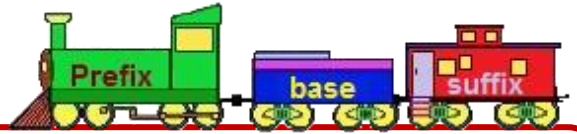
Base word	re-	mis-	un-	in-
1. match				
2. load				
3. take				
4. tied				
5. cut				
6. connect				
7. direct				
8. shape				

Base word	dis-	pre-	out-	over-
1. board				
2. load				
3. take				
4. count				
5. charge				
6. view				
7. qualify				
8. order				

Name \_\_\_\_\_

Date \_\_\_\_\_

# Suffixes: -able -ment -ness



A suffix is a word part that is added to the end of a base word. A suffix usually changes the meaning of the word.

## Examples:

The suffix **-able** means "able to be."

The suffix **-ment** means "the act of."

The suffix **-ness** means "being."

pass + able = passable (able to pass)

move + ment = movement (the act of moving)

kind + ness = kindness (being kind)

Circle the correct suffix to go with each base word. Then use the new word in a sentence.

1. **depend**    -able    -ment    -ness    Sentence: \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

2. **sad**        -able    -ment    -ness    Sentence: \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

3. **amaze**     -able    -ment    -ness    Sentence: \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

4. **manage**    -able    -ment    -ness    Sentence: \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

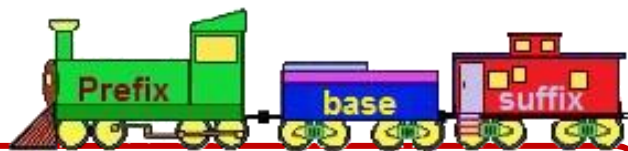
5. **soft**        -able    -ment    -ness    Sentence: \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

6. **accept**     -able    -ment    -ness    Sentence: \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

# Suffixes: Silent "e" Rule



Sometimes the base word must change when a suffix is added.

## Silent "e" Rule

When a base word ends with a silent "e" and the suffix begins with a vowel, leave the "e" out.

## Examples:

like + ing = liking  
tame + able = tamable  
wide + est = widest

**A. Underline the silent "e" in each base word. Then add the suffix in parentheses to make a new word. Be sure to apply the silent "e" rule!**

- |                        |                      |
|------------------------|----------------------|
| 1. ride (-ing) _____   | 5. ripe (-est) _____ |
| 2. rate (-ed) _____    | 6. joke (-er) _____  |
| 3. store (-able) _____ | 7. state (-ed) _____ |
| 4. fame (-ous) _____   | 8. tune (-ing) _____ |

**B. Underline the silent "e" in each base word. Then add the suffix in parentheses to make a new word. Remember, you do not need to apply the silent "e" rule if the suffix begins with a consonant.**

- |                        |                        |
|------------------------|------------------------|
| 1. slide (-ing) _____  | 6. trade (-able) _____ |
| 2. pride (-ful) _____  | 7. cute (-ness) _____  |
| 3. take (-er) _____    | 8. blame (-less) _____ |
| 4. smoke (-less) _____ | 9. state (-ment) _____ |
| 5. place (-ed) _____   | 10. ice (-ing) _____   |

**C. Write four more silent "e" words that end with the *-ing* suffix. You may not use any words from this page.**

- |          |          |
|----------|----------|
| 1. _____ | 3. _____ |
| 2. _____ | 4. _____ |

# What are Word Roots?

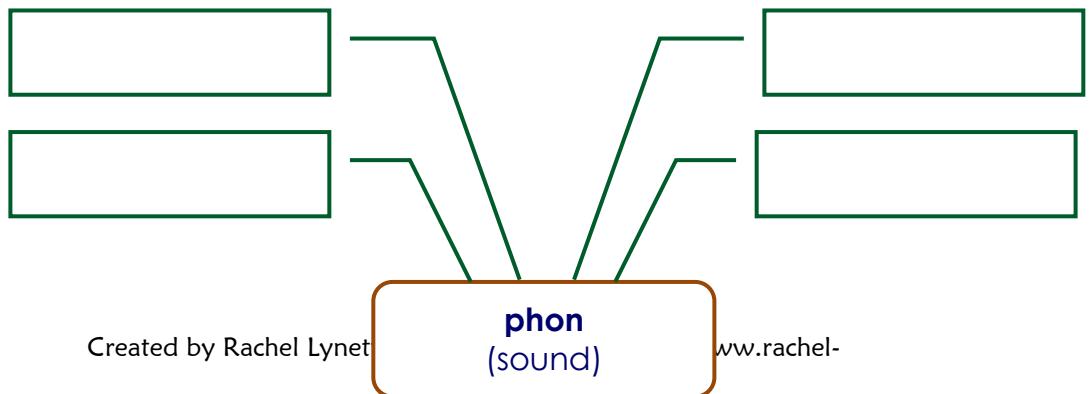
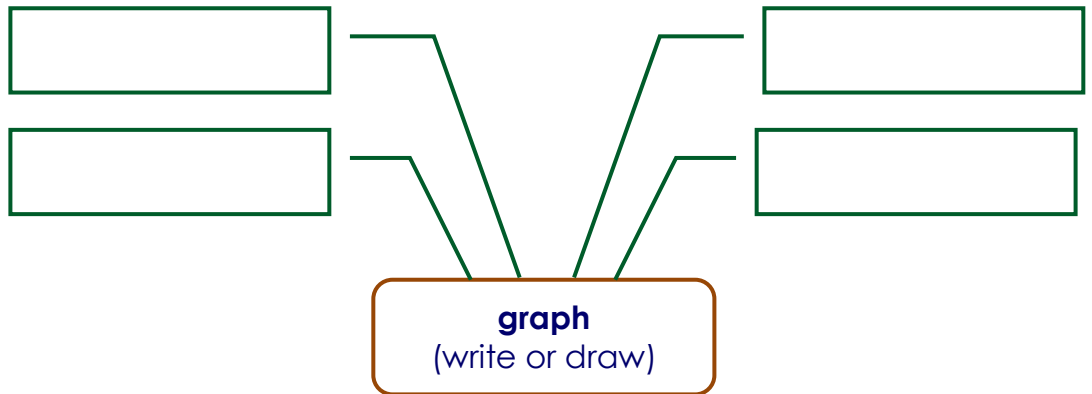
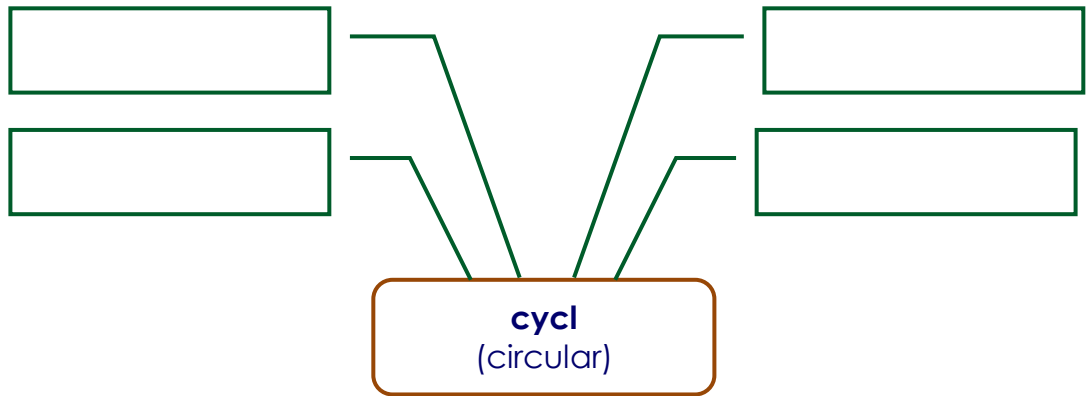
A word root is a word or word part that contains the basic meaning of the word. The meaning can be changed by combining two or more roots or by adding prefixes and suffixes. Knowing the meaning of roots can help you understand new words.



*Words grow from roots a little like a tree grows from roots.*

Complete each word tree by taking words with the correct roots from the box. Underline the root in each word.

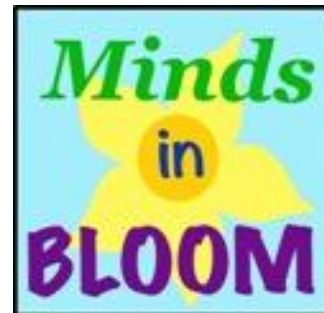
- autograph
- bicycle
- cyclone
- graphite
- microphone
- paragraph
- photograph
- recycle
- symphony
- telephone
- unicycle
- xylophone



You can get 35 more [prefix, suffix and root word worksheets](#) like these (along with answer keys and common core standards) right here: <http://bit.ly/v3JjJP>

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A lot of my TpT earnings go to my son's college tuition. So, you are helping to educate yet another young person when you buy from me!

## Answer Keys

### Prefixes: non- dis- un-

A.

1. unzip
1. dishonest
2. nonfat
3. disagree
4. unripe

5. unpleasant
6. nonstop
7. disrespect
8. unfair
9. disobey

B.

1. dishonest
2. unzip
3. nonfat
4. disrespect
5. nonstop

6. disagree
7. unpleasant
8. disobey
9. unripe
10. unfair

### Add the Prefix

Base word	re-	mis-	un-	in-
9. match	rematch	mismatch	x	x
10. load	reload	x	unload	x
11. take	retake	mistake	x	intake
12. tied	retied	x	untied	x
13. cut	x	x	uncut	x
14. connect	reconnect	misconnect	x	x
15. direct	redirect	misdirect	x	indirect
16. shape	reshape	x	x	x

Base word	dis-	pre-	out-	over-
9. board	x	x	outboard	overboard
10. load	x	preload	x	overload
11. take	x	x	outtake	overtake
12. count	discount	x	x	x
13. charge	discharge	x	x	overcharge
14. view	x	preview	x	overview
15. qualify	disqualify	prequalify	x	x
16. order	disorder	preorder	x	x

### Suffixes: -able -ment -ness

- |               |               |               |
|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| 1. dependable | 3. amazement  | 5. softness   |
| 2. sadness    | 4. management | 6. acceptable |
- (sentences will vary)

### Suffixes: Silent "e" Rule

A.

- |                                |                              |
|--------------------------------|------------------------------|
| 1. ride <sub>e</sub> riding    | 5. ripe <sub>e</sub> ripest  |
| 2. rate <sub>e</sub> rated     | 6. joke <sub>e</sub> joker   |
| 3. store <sub>e</sub> storable | 7. state <sub>e</sub> stated |
| 4. fame <sub>e</sub> famous    | 8. tune <sub>e</sub> tuning  |

B.

- |                                 |                                 |
|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| 1. slide <sub>e</sub> sliding   | 6. trade <sub>e</sub> tradable  |
| 2. pride <sub>e</sub> prideful  | 7. cute <sub>e</sub> cuteness   |
| 3. take <sub>e</sub> taker      | 8. blame <sub>e</sub> blameless |
| 4. smoke <sub>e</sub> smokeless | 9. state <sub>e</sub> statement |
| 5. place <sub>e</sub> placed    | 10. ice <sub>e</sub> icing      |

C. answers will vary

### What are Root Words?

**cycle:** bicycle, cyclone, recycle, unicycle

**graph:** autograph, graphite, paragraph, photograph

**phon:** microphone, symphony, telephone, xylophone